

Konferencë vjetore ndërkombëtare shkencore e UET / Annual International scientific conference of EUT

**SSH XII**/2025

DITET E STUDIMEVE SHQIPTARE albanian studies days / journées d'études albanaises

# **FOSTERING INNOVATION** in the Framework of the New EU Competitive Agenda

### 10-11 APRIL 2025

Organiser: European University of Tirana (Albania) In collaboration with University of Bologna (Italy)







ALMA MATER STUDIORUM Università di Bologna DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

## PLENARY SESSION Fostering innovation in the framework of the new eu competitive agenda

### 10 APRIL 2025

*Venue:* Tirana International Hotel, Classic Room *Organizers:* European University of Tirana (EUT), Albania, in collaboration with the University of Bologna

#### PROGRAM

16:30 – 17:00 | Registration & Welcome Coffee Opening Remarks (17:00 – 17:45)

#### **Conference Host Welcome**

- Prof. Selami Xhepa, President, European University of Tirana
- Prof. Dr. Drita Kruja, Rector, University of Tirana

#### **Speakers**

- Mr. Igli Hasani, Minister for Europe and Foreign Affairs
- Mr. Hubert Perr, Head of Cooperation at EU Delegation to Albania
- Ms. Jorida Tabaku, Chairwoman of Integration Europe Commission
- Ms. Oriana Arapi, General Director, EU Policy Unit and Reform Agenda, Prime Minister's Office
- Ms. Majlinda Bregu, Former General Secretary, RCC
- Ms. Eridana Çano, Director, State Agency of Strategic Programming and Aid Coordination
- Ms. Ada Rama, Head, NEO Albania

#### Keynote Speaker (17:45 – 18:15)

 Prof. Francesco Privitera University of Bologna; Head of Istituto per l'Europa Centro Orientale e Balcanica "Advancements, Challenges, and Future Directions in EU Integration Studies"

Coffee Break (18:15 - 18:25)

#### Panel Discussion - Expert Talks - "Dissemination of JM Project Results" (18:30 - 19:00)

#### **Panelists**

- Prof. Assoc. Selami Xhepa, Jean Monnet Chair FinanciAL-EU, European University of Tirana
- Prof. Assoc. Elona Shehu, Academic coordinator of Jean Monnet Centre of Excellence EUFutur, European University of Tirana
- Prof. Assoc. Francesco Privitera, University of Bologna, and Istituto per Europa Centro Orientale e Balcanica
- Prof. Belma Ramic, Sarajevo School Science and Technology (SSST), Bosnia and Herzegovina
- Prof. Valon Murati, Universum College, Kosovo
- Prof. Diturije Ismaili, Mother Teresa University, North Macedonia

19:00 – 20:00 | Cocktail

End of Plenary Session

## PANEL | digital transformation and ai integration: enhancing competitiveness in the eU market

Panel Moderator Prof. Assoc. Dr. Mateo Spaho 11 APRIL 2025, 09:00 / A412 S, UET

### DRITA KRUJA, KRESHNIK BELLO, IRINA CANCO, FORCIM KOLA & JOANA HOXHA

*Soft Skills: A Modern Trend in the Development of Tourism Businesses in Our Country* 

#### **IRISI BELERAJ & MATEO SPAHO**

Western Balkan Countries economic convergence towards EU integration

#### ELONA SHEHU & EDMIRA CAKRANI

Adapting to Change: A Comprehensive Analysis of Technological Transitions and Economic Challenges in Albania's Apparel Industry

#### GIUSEPPE, PIO MACARIO, ERMELA KRIPA

#### & ANGELA RELLA

The impact of Corporate Governance on Climate Change Disclosure. An empirical analysis of board characteristics in the Italian Listed Banks.

#### DORJAN TELITI, GERALDA MUCEKU, & HYSEN MUCEKU

Fiscal incentives as important instruments for the development of sponsorship activities

#### GIUSEPPE, PIO MACARIO & ERMELA KRIPA

Balancing innovation and stakeholder engagement in the food industry: Insights from "sustainability ambidexterity" case study.

#### **DORINA OLLDASHI**

Financial Inclusion and Artificial Intelligence in Albania MISHELA RAPO & BESJON ZENELAJ

Enhancing Foreign Tourist Experiences Through Gamification: A Case Study of Digital Scavenger Hunts in Tirana

#### IRA HAXHIU & INA KEÇI

Al-powered workplace wellness: maximizing organizational success

BESJON ZENELAJ, EMRE EROGLU & MISHELA RAPO The Impact of Air Connectivity on Albania's Tourism: A Quantitative Analysis

#### JOHANA HAJDINI & FORCIM KOLA

The effect of demographic factors on university students' digital proficiency

#### JORA BANDA & IGES BANDA

A Comparative Analysis of Al Integration in Business Intelligence Tools for Data Analytics

#### JORA BANDA, DAJANA DARIU & ELIO SINANAJ

A Review of the Impact of BI tools implementation in Analyzing Tourism Trends

#### **TEUTA VESELI-KURTISHI & FJOLLA ABDULI**

Knowledge about fair trade in the textile industry and its impact on consumer behavior of students in North Macedonia

#### ELIDA BOSHNJAKU

Use of interactive menus in restaurants

#### ILVA ISA & KAMEN SPASSOV

Artificial Intelligence in Auditing: Looking beyond the past EMIRGENA NIKOLLI. JOANA SHIMA & TEUTA CERPJA

Artificial Intelligence in Albanian Education: Challenges and Opportunities

#### GRISEJDA MYSLIMI, KRISDELA KACANI & ILVA ISA

Livestock Sector in Albania: Challenges for sectoral development

#### ELVA URUÇI

Innovation and responsibility in the EU market

#### DARDANE NUKA

The role of Purpose-Driven Green Entrepreneurial Universities in Fostering Sustainable Socio-economic Development in WB

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## PANEL II INNOVATING LEGAL, POLITICAL, AND INTERNATIONAL STRATEGIES WITHIN THE NEW EU COMPETITIVE AGENDA

Panel Moderator Prof. Assoc. Dr. Ervis Iljazaj 11 APRIL 2025, 09 00 / LIBRARY (A208), UET

#### **BLENDI LAMI & KRISTAQ XHARO**

*EU – US in competition: a possible scenario* **SONIL BILAJ & VALERIA VALERI** 

Mapping Capacities for Cohesion Policy Programmes in Albania

#### ELONA BANO & EDMOND AHMETI

Innovation and artificial intelligence as key tools for streamlining the technical path towards european integration

#### ANJEZA XHAFERAJ

Navigating the Labyrinth of Patronage: Challenges to Democratization in Albania

#### PEDRO MOTA VEIGA

Regulatory and Digital Challenges: Examining Growth and Innovation in MSMEs Across the EU and Accession Countries

#### ILIR XHEBEXHIA

A doctrinal analysis for addressing hybrid threats: from conceptualization to implementation

TOM SLEEBOS, JOOST HAARMAN, CHRIS VAN DER WAL, NIELS ROELOFS, NIEK WÖSTING, SAM VAN DER PUTTEN, JEROEN REEF, JORN TEN BOKUM, SEB EGBERTS, ALNDERIM ÇELOHOXHAJ, NEJLA MJESHTRI, OLIANA SIMAKU, EJONA LIKA, AURELA META & RAEL DURA

Bridging the gap: Disability legislation and practical implementation in Tirana through a comparative lens with Deventer (Netherlands)

#### ADERALDO MEMA

Albania's National Security in the Digital Age: An Analysis of the Role of Cyber Security

#### PELLUMB HIDRI

Hybrid Threats and the Management of Complex Crises in the Context of 'Smart Defense'

#### **ROLAND BEJKO**

Effects of the Re-Centralization Reform: Why the Territorial Reform of 2015 Restored the Dominance of Central Power over Local Power in the Name of "Deepening" Decentralization and Improving Public Service Delivery to Citizens in Albania?

#### ALBULENA HALILI

Battleground Balkans: The EU's Struggle Against Hybrid Threats and Foreign Influence

#### **PRISHILA HYSA**

Addressing Digital Disinformation in Albania: A Regulatory Approach

#### **UEDA GJOLENA**

The Right to Private and Family Life in the Context of Surrogacy: Analysis of Article 8 of the European Convention on Human Rights

#### ABLA XHAFERI

The complexity of online disinformation and awareness for digital media literacy

#### **REXHINA MYRTA**

Diplomacy in the Context of Contemporary Security Issues: Strategies and Challenges

#### ANDJA KARROQE

Special judgments and procedural problems during the application

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## PANEL III collaborative innovations: advancing european standards in media, education, and culture

Panel Moderator Prof. Assoc. Dr. Belina Budini 11 APRIL 2025, 09:00 / CONCILIUM, UET

#### ARMELA KRASNIQI

### The Impact of EU Media Policies on National Frameworks in Albania and Western Balkans

#### **GJERGJ SINANI**

The Projects for Europe in the 17th-18th Centuries and Europe Today

#### BELINA BUDINI, ANXHELA FERHATAJ & MIRJETA PASHA

Harnessing Data Journalism for EU Integration: Technological Innovation, Collaboration,

and Transparency in Albania's Media Landscape

#### BELINA BUDINI, ANJEZA XHAFERAJ,

#### DRITAN IDRIZI & ERISELA MARKO

Regulation of the Media Environment in the Digital Age: An Examination of Innovative Tools and Practices Aligned with EU Standards

#### EDLIRA PALLOSHI DISHA, JENNIFER L. SORRELLS, ALBULENA HALILI & DEMUSH BAJRAMI

Disinformation and Media Consumption in the Post-Truth Era: A Generational Perspective

#### SADJOLA XHELILI

The Role of Artificial Intelligence and Emerging Technologies in Shaping Media Innovation

#### ARTUR JAUPAJ & ENRIKO CEKO

A Worldwide Comparative Analysis of ICT Development Index SARA GJANA & ERIKA MELONASHI

Social media representation of mental health problems: Analysis of risk factors in an Albanian sample

#### ANIDA ZERBI & ELSIDA SINAJ

Parental Neglect in Children Aged 6-14 Years

#### **BRISEIDA ANDONI & ETLEVA HAXHIHYSENI**

The Psychological Impact of Remote Work: A Study on Mental Health, Productivity, and Well-being

#### POLWASIT LHAKARD

Educational Reform and Internationalization in Thailand and Albania

#### **INDRE HUSEYNOVA**

Precarious work in the integration of foreigners into the labour market: the precarity as a result of structural restrictions

#### MANI RAM SHARMA & BHARAT GURUNG

Neurolinguistics: Practices and Policy responses in Teaching in Nepal

#### ANTIGONA IBRAHIMI Using Artificial Intelligence tools in Higher Education DRITAN IDRIZI, TOMI TRESKA & VALBONA TRESKA (Un)conditional Parenting DRENUSHA KAMBERI & DITURIJE ISMAILI Europeanisation of the university curricula's: Mother Teresa

Europeanisation of the university curricula's: Mother Teresa university-Skopje as a case study.

#### MARJO SHABANAJ & BORA SULKA

Physical Characteristics and Body Mass Index in First Grade Children (6-7 years old)

#### AGRON CUKA, GERT METANI & DORJAN ISUFAJ

Ensuring Practical Learning in Physical Education and Sports (PES) Bachelor Curricula: A Comparative Analysis of Albanian and Italian Programs

#### DORJAN ISUFAJ, GERT METANI & AGRON CUKA

Enhancing Pupil Development Through Physical Education: The Role, Challenges, and Opportunities in the 9-Year School System

#### ANILA ÇAÇI (GJATA), MARINELA GJELOSHI, YRSYLA ÇOLLAKU & IRINI ARAPI (SYLARI)

The role of emotions in educational processes and their effect on students learning and behavour

#### ANXHELA DEMA

The Impact of Augmented Reality on Education: A Comprehensive Review of Student Engagement, Knowledge Retention, and Learning Outcomes.

#### **KLEDA FISHTA**

The Intersection of Nationalism and European Integration: The Role of Education in National Identity Formation

#### ARMAND BORA

Alterity as a Political and Cultural Phenomenon: An Analysis of the Representation of the 'Other' in Albanian Theatre and Cinema during the Communist Regime and After Its Fall.

#### PJETER GURALUMI

The case of the arts and arts education in the Economy of Culture in Albania

#### ARDI PULAJ & EDITH MIHALI

Youngsters' perception and knowledge of the Albanian lyric music icons

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### PANEL IV bridging academia and industry: innovation and collaboration in stem fields to support albania's eu integration and competitiveness

Panel Moderator Prof. Assoc. Dr. Teuta Xhindi 11 APRIL 2025, 09:00 / A306 S, UET

#### MARIA FRANCESCA & SABBÀ DORA FOTI

The criterion of minimum structural intervention on historical building: Masonry wall case.

#### AMANDA KOTE & MALVINA NIKLEKAJ

Forging Future-Ready Innovators Integrating Security Expertise into EU Digital Curricula.

#### MAKSIM ÇIPI & GAZMIR HALLAÇI

The progress of constructions in our country over the years and the reflection of technical requirements in them.

#### MAKSIM ÇIPI

"Zogu's Bridge" over the Mati River, Milot - The project and its realization.

#### ARDIANA TOPI, MALVINA NIKLEKAJ & AMANDA KOTE

Comparing Network Security Architectures: Traditional Models vs. Zero Trust Approach

#### IGLI KONDI, ELVIS CAPO & JULIAN KASHARAJ

*Comparative analysis of reinforced concrete columns using M-N interaction diagrams, according to Albanian Norms and Eurocodes.* 

#### IGLI KONDI, OLTION FEJZOLLARI & JULIAN KASHARAJ

The hydraulic analysis of the transmission main pipeline with self-flow, in the case of branching a pipeline into two separate pipelines.

#### **TEUTA XHINDI & OLGERTA IDRIZI**

Gender Gaps in Education, Labor, and Fertility: Implications for Economic Growth in Albania

#### OTJELA LUBONJA & GAZMIR HALLAÇI

Urban Design and Residents' Perception: How do Spaces Influence Well-Being and Urban Identity.

#### ARDIANA TOPI & ANXHELA DEMA

The Impact of Augmented Reality on Education: A Comprehensive Review of Student Engagement, Knowledge Retention, and Learning Outcomes

#### MALVINA NIKLEKAJ, ARMIR SMAJLAJ & JURGEN RADE Securing VoIP Communications: Analyzing Encryption and Authentication Techniques for Enhanced Protection

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## PANEL V INNOVATION IN MEDICINE

Panel Moderator Prof. Assoc. Dr. Voltisa Gjergji 11 APRIL 2025, 09:00 / AULA MAGNA, UET

#### DETINA ZALLI, JONILA GABRANI & ORJON RROJI The Role of Epigenetic Modifications in Revolutionizing the Future of Personalized Medicine ADMIR JANÇE, ANILA JANÇE, GËZIM KAPIDANI, ANDREJEVA GOLLOSHI & NAJADA JAHIQI Human health under the influence of allergies generated by pollinosis ANILA JANÇE, ADMIR JANÇE & VALENTIN BOGOEV The impact on human health from chemical soil pollution ELSA SHIPE & VOLTISA GJERGJI

Vaccination rates of Covid-19, AH1N1 and type B in patients referred to Policlinic 4 in Tirana

#### **ERVIS TELHAJ**

The Physics and Biomechanics of Lymphedema: Mechanisms and Implications

#### SULEJMAN HAXHI, ADMIR JANÇE, FLUTURIM NELA & ERLA MULLALLI

Pink October in Albania: fear or awareness

#### LULEJETE PREKAZI & VOLTISA GJERGJI

Depression Among Adolescents in Kosovo: Correlates and Moderating Factors

#### ELVANA RISTA, ARIANA STRAKOSHA, ALMA IDRIZI, SILVIA BINO & EMIN BARIS AKIN

Epidemiology, Monitoring, and Management of Viral Infections in Post-Renal Transplant Patients

#### **ORJON RROJI & ERJONA KABILI**

Bastar ointment, a promising herbal medicine in dermatology. LUMTURI MERKURI & LEIDON SHAPO

Physical and Mental Health Impact of Ageism at Young and Elderly Populations – an overview

ALMA PULA, VALENTINA TELHAJ, PRISHILA HYSA, ADERALDO MEMA & ARDI PULAJ

New challenges of nursing education in Albania

#### ENEIDA HOXHA, SOMIDA KUKA, ELVANA RISTA, XHESIKA HABILAJ & MARGARITA RESULI GJATA

Chronic Kidney Disease and Cardiovascular Risk: Unveiling the Hidden Threats Beyond Traditional Factors

#### FLUTURIM NELA, ADMIR JANÇE & SULEJMAN HAXHI

Al Role in Detecting AD Changes in Brain MRI: A Systematic Literature Review

#### VOLTISA GJERGJI & ALESIA VELIJA

The influence of lifestyle on health status of young people KRISTI ÇELA, IVA RRUGIA, LUMTURI MËRKURI, JONILA

#### **GABRANI & DORINA DERVISHI**

Exploring Knowledge and Gender Differences in Sexual Health Communication Among EUT University Students

#### VILMA CADRI, ARIANA STRAKOSHA, SABINA TAHSIMI, ELIZANA PETRELA & ANITA PILIKA

Impact of Renal Replacement Therapy on Cognitive Function: A Study in Chronic Kidney Disease Patients

#### KRISTI SALIAJ, ALMA IDRIZI & ELVANA RISTA

*Telemedicine in Nephrology: Emerging landscapes and future challenges* 

#### **ISMET NIKA**

Sigmoid cancer with infiltration of the ileo-cecal angle and jejunum.

#### **BLERINA SARAÇI & ANXHELA BUSHI**

The impact of clinical exposure on the professional approach of imaging students: From the auditorium to the cabinet.

#### XHULJETA AGALLIU & JONILA GABRANI

Psychosocial Risks in the Workplace: An Overview with a Focus on Nurses at Kuçova Socio-Healthcare Center

#### **GENTIANA MUSABELLI**

Occupational Diseases in Albania: Trends, Challenges, and Preventive Measures

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